

Cálculo de las Presiones de Viento en Torre de Celosía Aislada

Secciones de lados planos. Base rectangular. $\text{Factor}_{\text{AmplDin}} := 0.999979$ $\lambda := 2$

$$H := 9 \text{ m}$$

$$b_0 := 4 \text{ m}$$

$$b_h := 2 \text{ m}$$

$$b_{\text{promedio}} := \frac{b_0 + b_h}{2} = 3 \text{ m}$$

$$\frac{H}{b_{\text{promedio}}} = 3$$

Grupo A 4.1.3

Tipo 2 4.1.4

$F_T := 1$ 4.2.4

Guadalupe N.L.

$$V_R := 161 \frac{\text{km}}{\text{hr}}$$

$\tau := 20.3 \text{ } ^\circ\text{C}$ Apéndice C

$$\text{msnm} := 480 \text{ m}$$

Categoría 3 (4.2.1)

$$c := 0.881$$

$$F_{rZ} := c = 0.881 \quad 4.2.3$$

Velocidad de Diseño (4.2)

$$V_D := F_T \cdot F_{rZ} \cdot V_R = 141.841 \frac{\text{km}}{\text{hr}}$$

Presión Dinámica de Base, q_z (4.2.5)

$$q_z := 0.047 \cdot G \cdot V_D^2 \quad \text{Interpolador}(x_1, y_1, x_2, y_2, x) := \frac{(x - x_1)(y_2 - y_1)}{x_2 - x_1} + y_1$$

$$q_z := q_z \text{ Pa}$$

$$\Omega := \text{Interpolador}(0, 760, 500, 720, \text{msnm}) = 721.6 \quad \text{Tabla 4.2.5}$$

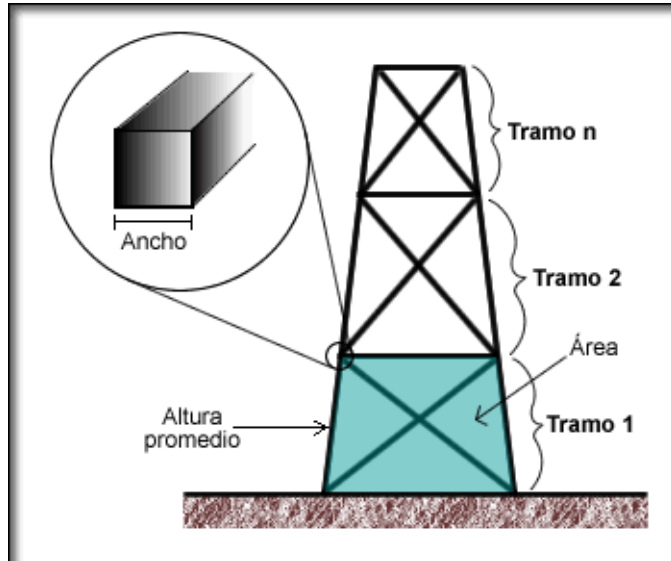
$$G := \frac{0.392 \cdot \Omega}{273 + \tau} = 0.9644$$

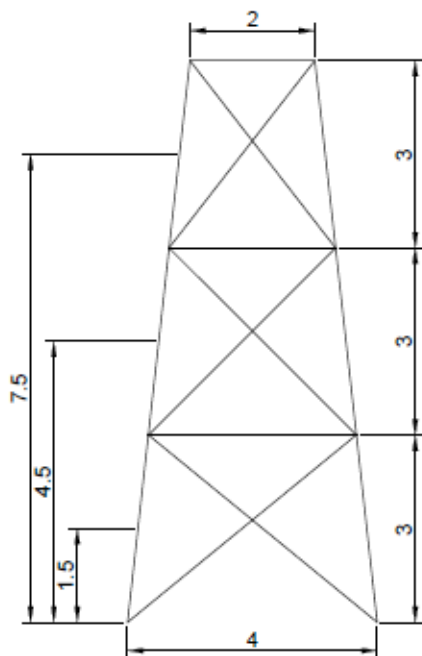
$$q_z = 911.9519 \text{ Pa} \quad \text{Esta presión está dada en Pascales.}$$

Análisis de Torre de Celosía Aislada (4.2.10.3)

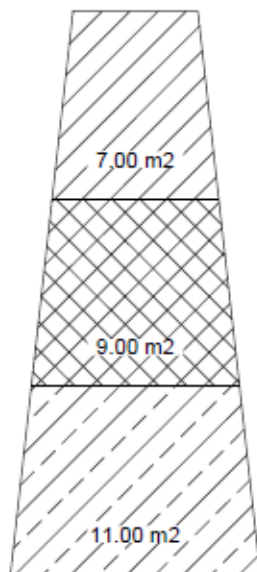
Obtención de los Coeficientes de Arrastre

Se deberían usar al menos 10 tramos.





Torre de base cuadrada.



Áreas

$$A_{exp3} = 7 \text{ m}^2$$

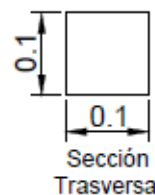
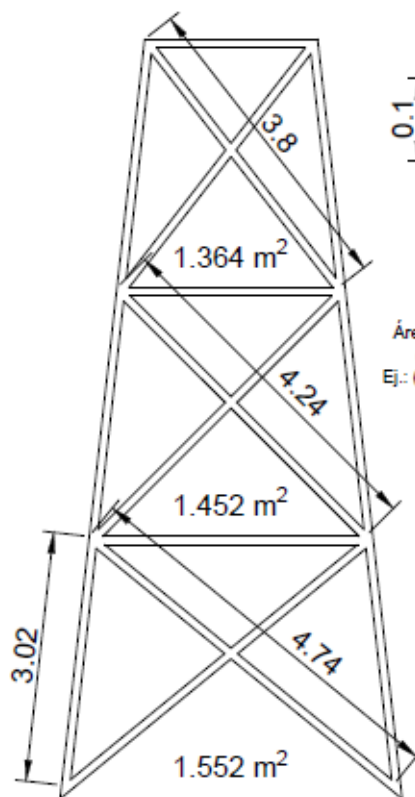
$$A_{exp2} = 9 \text{ m}^2$$

$$A_{exp1} = 11 \text{ m}^2$$

$$A_{sól3} = 2 \cdot (3.02 \text{ m} + 3.8 \text{ m}) \cdot 0.1 \text{ m} = 1.364 \text{ m}^2$$

$$A_{sól2} = 2 \cdot (3.02 \text{ m} + 4.24 \text{ m}) \cdot 0.1 \text{ m} = 1.452 \text{ m}^2$$

$$A_{sól1} = 2 \cdot (3.02 \text{ m} + 4.74 \text{ m}) \cdot 0.1 \text{ m} = 1.552 \text{ m}^2$$



Áreas sin tomar en cuenta los elementos horizontales.
Ej.: $(4.24 + 3.02) \times 2 \times 0.1 = 1.452 \text{ m}^2$

Áreas

Relación de Solidez, ϕ

$$\phi_1 = \frac{A_{sól1}}{A_{exp1}} = 0.1411$$

$$\phi_2 = \frac{A_{sól2}}{A_{exp2}} = 0.1613$$

$$\phi_3 = \frac{A_{sól3}}{A_{exp3}} = 0.1949$$

$$C_{a1} := \text{Interpolador}(0.1, 3.5, 0.2, 2.8, \varphi_1) = 3.2124$$

$$C_{a2} := \text{Interpolador}(0.1, 3.5, 0.2, 2.8, \varphi_2) = 3.0707 \quad \text{Tabla 4.3.19}$$

$$C_{a3} := \text{Interpolador}(0.1, 3.5, 0.2, 2.8, \varphi_3) = 2.836$$

$$P_{z1} := C_{a1} \cdot q_z = 2929.5213 \text{ Pa}$$

$$P_{z2} := C_{a2} \cdot q_z = 2800.3004 \text{ Pa} \quad \text{Presiones dadas en Pascales.}$$

$$P_{z3} := C_{a3} \cdot q_z = 2586.2957 \text{ Pa}$$

$$F_e := \begin{bmatrix} P_{z1} \cdot A_{\text{exp1}} \cdot \text{Factor}_{\text{AmplDin}} \\ P_{z2} \cdot A_{\text{exp2}} \cdot \text{Factor}_{\text{AmplDin}} \\ P_{z3} \cdot A_{\text{exp3}} \cdot \text{Factor}_{\text{AmplDin}} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} 32224.0573 \\ 25202.1748 \\ 18103.6899 \end{bmatrix} \text{ N}$$

$$\sum F_e = 75529.922 \text{ N}$$

$$\sum F_e = 7701.9086 \text{ kgf}$$